



Java – Quo Vadis ?

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Security Technologies Ambassador

Developer Support Center



Agenda

- Java One News
- J2ME & Java Card
- J2SE & Core Java
- J2EE & Webservices
- Conclusion

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Target Deutsche Bank Wal-Mart Microsoft
Sun Microsystems Bank of America General Motors
Boeing Ford Motor Walt Disney
Verizon Exxon Mobil Motorola
BP UPS
Java is in 100%
of the Fortune 500 Sony
AT&T General Electric DaimlerChrysler Merck
Albertson's Citigroup Oracle Toyota Motor
Home Depot Nippon Telegraph & Telephone
ChevronTexaco Honda Motor J.P. Morgan Chase Vodafone

550M

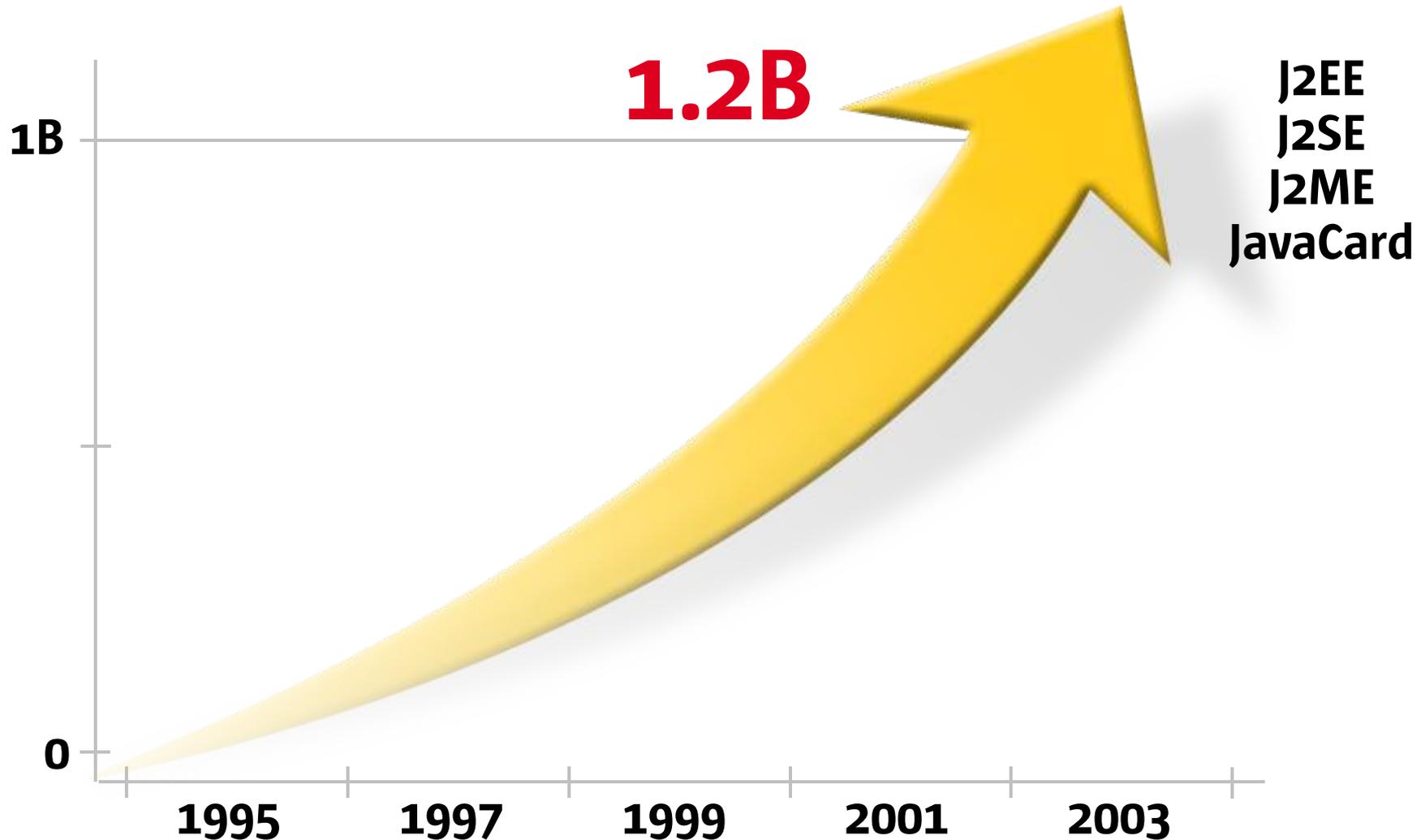
Desktops Run Java

Electronic Arts says:

17.6M visitors spend
8.2B minutes playing
Java games

(70 min/user/day)

You Want Volume?



500

**Java User Groups
Worldwide**

**Java Developers Are
Everywhere**

Philips

IONA Technologies PLC

Fujitsu Limited

BEA Systems

Bank of America

Apple Computer

Sony

PalmSource

Texas Instruments

Matsushita

SAP

Macromedia

661

Boeing

Compaq

Ericsson

Borland

IBM

Intel

Caldera Systems

JCP Members

EDS

Nokia Corporation

Siemens

Cisco Systems

Sun Microsystems

Motorola

Hewlett-Packard

Oracle

Apache Software Foundation

Sybase Macromedia Sony Ericsson Mobile Communications NEC
Hitachi Sun Microsystems IONA Sprint BEA
Telefonica Moviles Espana Samsung Electronics Corporation
Novell SAS Java Fujitsu
ATG Vodafone Oracle
Nokia SAP IBM
Siemens Orange PCS Trifork
Research In Motion JAMDAT Mobile SprintSoft NTT DoCoMo
Symbian Aplix Corporation Borland Pramati SeeBeyond
Panasonic T-Mobile International Motorola Tmax Soft

Java Security Matters

Java Compatibility
+ Java Security

= Java Mobility



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WEB → PEDAL TO THE METAL

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Java Today

Most Active Communities

- Education & Research
- JAIN
- Java Desktop
- Java Games
- Java Incubator
- JavaJAR
- java-net
- Java Patterns
- Javapedia
- JavaTools
- Java User Groups
- Java WebServices and XML
- Jini
- NetBeans
- OSS/J
- Project JXTA

Weekly Stats

June 20, 2003

| | |
|--------------------|--------|
| Number of projects | 222 |
| Total Members | 12,180 |

Welcome to java.net!

This is where Java(TM) technology collaboration happens: java.net is a new central meeting place for developers and Java technology enthusiasts to collaborate on projects, share ideas, and create the next "big thing." Whether your project is industry specific or focused purely on technology, this diverse community is the place to find other like-minded, creative people and an abundance of resources to work with. We all share a common passion, and that is Java technology. So, explore this site and contribute to any area that interests you.

This Week in Java Today

Head to **Java Today** each weekday for fresh news, features, the latest blogs, voices from the communities, and a daily spotlight. This week in Java Today you can expect these new features: you'll find John Mitchell's extensive recap of last week's JavaOne Conference, you can join in a discussion of the new Java Research License, and Craig Castelaz writes about living with leaks.



Accessing Databases from Servlets and JSP Pages: Accessing data in a database or other data sources is an important task in Web programming. This article shows how you can do the most common database manipulations from servlets and JSP pages. This article begins with an introduction to JDBC followed by some examples of servlets that allow you to access the data in the database.

» Read more



JavaOne Coverage: For truly up to date JavaOne coverage from a wide variety of perspectives check out the [JavaOne Weblogs](#) page. Many of the entries provide a talkback area so that you can participate in the discussions whether or not you are at this year's conference.

» Read more

» See all

Community Spotlight

It's cool to watch for new projects on java.net. Being a new site, we are both the home for projects in process that were created elsewhere and the home for newly created projects. The telescope project source code is available, along with links on the project homepage. An introductory Meet

Community Voices



Sharing a Week With the GUADEC Generation

I've been at the GNOME Users and Developers Conference all week. I've been jet lagged, inspired by the open sorcerers and their tightly knit community, and insulted by Alan Kay. It's been fun.

- Hans Muller

Java sightings at MacHack 2003

When organizers asked me what language my hack was in, they were surprised when I said "Java". But that's changing...

- Chris Adamson



Collaboration Software (and a great demo)

Last week I learned some interesting things about Java-based collaboration software.

- Glenn Vanderburg

» See all

Related Links

Project Rave

- Project Rave
 - Productivity & simplicity
 - Drag & Drop layout of user interfaces and component infrastructures
 - plus 100% Java
- Availability
 - Early Access Fall 2003
- To Learn More
 - <http://www.sun.com/software/projectrave>



What's Next for Java?

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- Java One News
- **J2ME & Java Card**
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Mobility



J2ME Devices



MOTOROLA



T280i V60i V66i
A388 A820 T720 A 008 i90c i95cl i80s i55rx i85s i50sx
V600 V67 i90c SE TP226 388c A835 E380 i58sr A009 T725

NOKIA



7210 3410 6310i 7650 9290 6650 N-Gage 7250 6100 5100
6800 3510i 3650 9210 9210i 8910i 3585 3590 6610



SAMSUNG



SCH X250 I300 SCH X350 Rainbow SCH 460 N400 I330 SCH-X110 SCH X120
SCH X140 S300 SCH X570 SCH X600 SCH X700 SCH X130 SCH X230 SCH S100 SPH S4209

SIEMENS



SL45i M50 SL42 M46
CT56 MT50 U10 C55
S56 S55



LG Electronics



Cnain 2000 iBook CX-300L Ez-X1 SD2100 5350 Cnain 2100 CX300L G8000 SD1100 Info Comm VX1



Sony Ericsson



P800 Clie SO503i A3014S SO504i T62U

More J2ME Devices



CASIO

C452CA Cassiopei a A3012CA

FUJITSU

F503is F503i F504i

HITACHI

C3001H C451H SH-P300

KYOCERA

C3002K QCP 6035

Panasonic

C3003P P503i P503is FOMA P2101v J-P51 GD87 P2002

MITSUBISHI ELECTRIC

D503i D05 FOMA D2101v D06 Trium Eclipse

NEC

N503i N503is FOMA N2002 N05 FOMA N2051 N504i N504i

RIM

Blackberry 5810 Blackberry 6510 Blackberry 6710

SANYO

C3011SA J-SA51 A3011SA SCP-4900 A3015SA

SHARP

SH51 SH08 SH07 SH5 2 SH0 9

Zaurus 2101V GX10

TOSHIBA

T06 A3013T C5001T T0 7

COMPAQ

iPaq

handspring™

Treo 280

KENWOOD

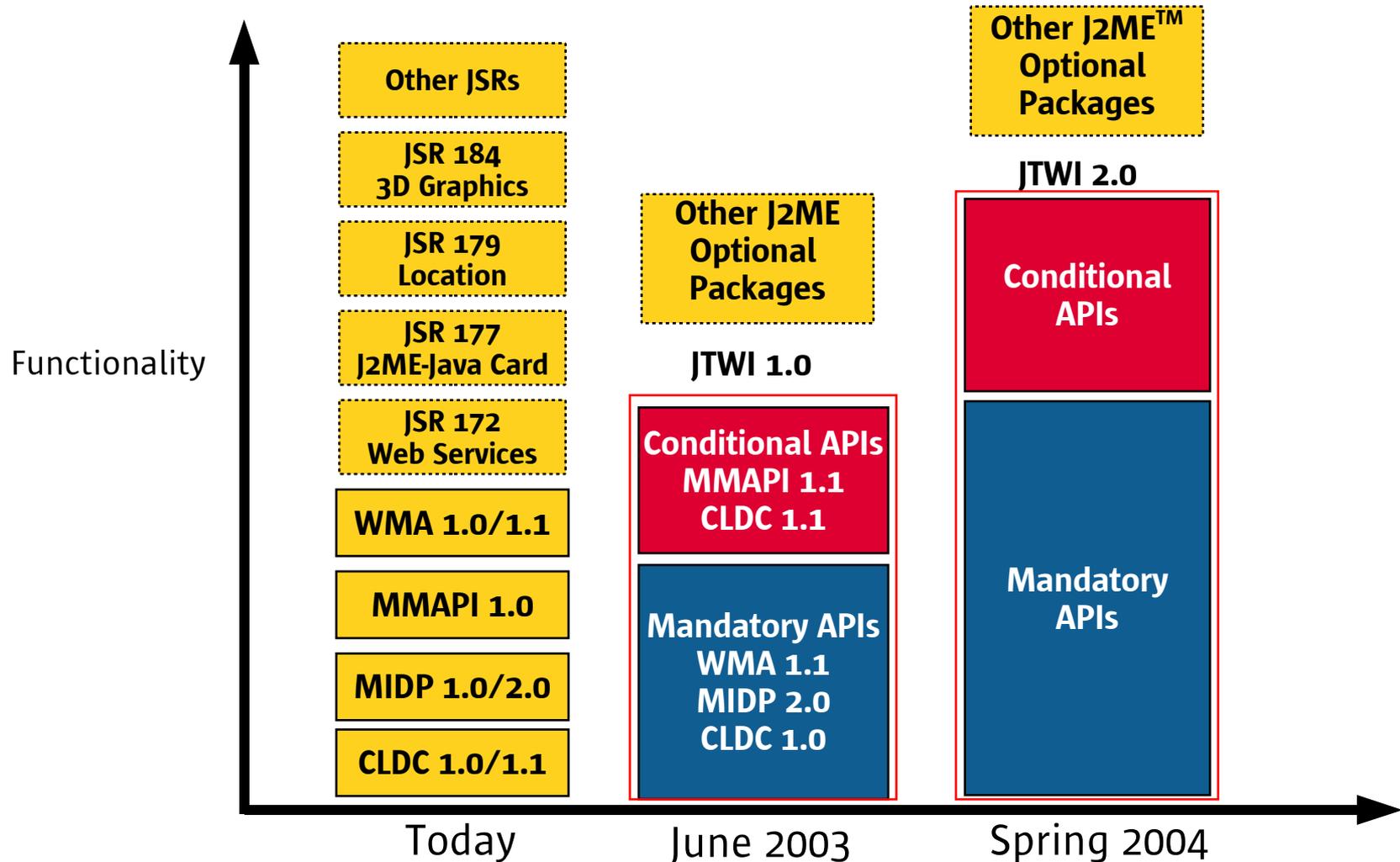
J-K51

palm

i705



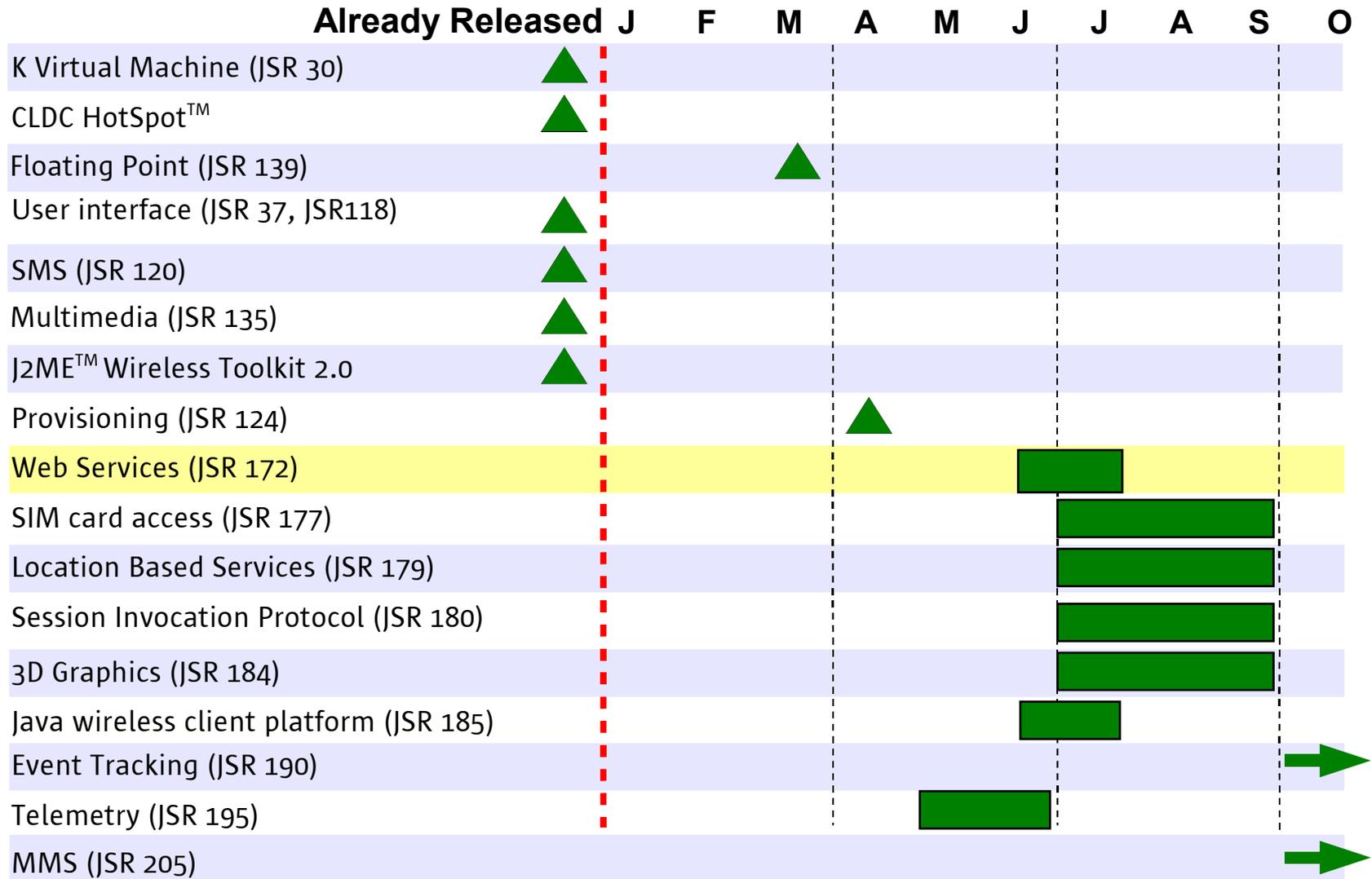
Java Micro Edition



J2ME™ Virtual Machines

| Target System | 32-bit ARM processor | Other 16-bit or 32-bit processors |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Mobile phone Entry-level PDA | CLDC HoSpd™ Implementation | CLDC (KVM) |
| Smart card readers | - | |
| Highend PDA & Communicator | CDCHotSpot™ Implementation | CDCor PersonJava™ |
| Game console | | |
| Web tablet | | |
| Telematics system | | |
| TV set top box | - | CDC or CLDC |
| Desktop workstation | - | J2SE™ |

J2ME™ Wireless Roadmap



JSR 172: XML Parsing Support

JAXP Code Example

```
// setup Parser Factory
SAXParserFactory spf = SAXParserFactory.newInstance();
spf.setValidating(false);

// create the parser instance...
SAXParser parser = spf.newSAXParser();

// setup XML input source and parsing event handler
java.io.InputStream is = getXMLSource();
org.xml.sax.helpers.DefaultHandler handler = getDocumentHandler();

// start parsing...
parser.parse(is, handler);
```

Code is identical to that used on J2SE

Web Services Optional Package

Code Example

```
// create stub instance
EmployeeDB_Stub stub = new EmployeeDB_Stub();

// set up the stub
stub._setProperty(Stub.ENDPOINT_ADDRESS_PROPERTY, serviceURL);
stub._setProperty(Stub.SESSION_MAINTAIN_PROPERTY, Boolean.TRUE);

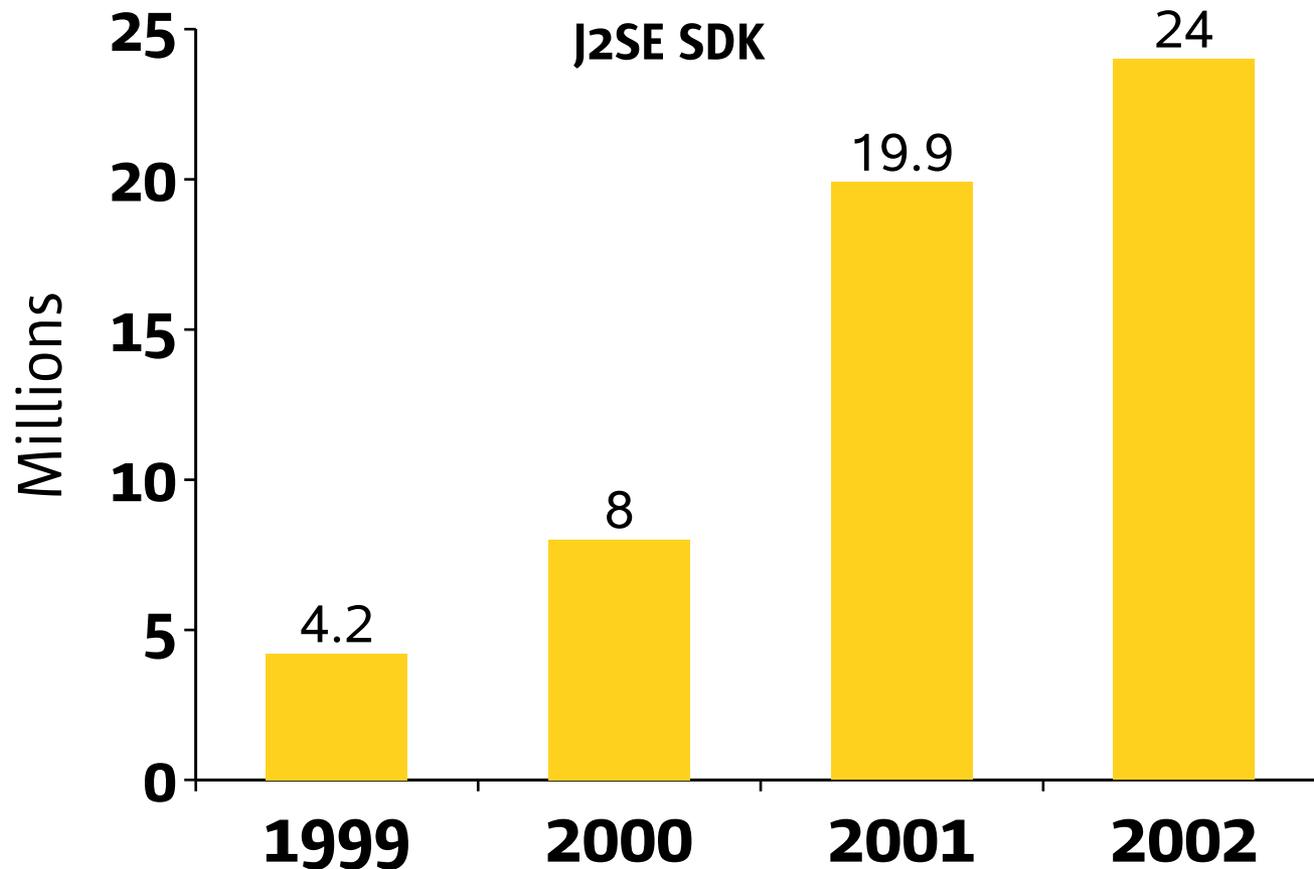
// invoke the remote method 'promoteEmployee'
boolean success = stub.promoteEmployee(empName);
```

- API identical to JAX-RPC 1.0
- Simple and clean
 - Hides connection handling, parameter marshalling/un-marshalling, session management

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72M Java Downloads of the Desktop SDK Since 1999

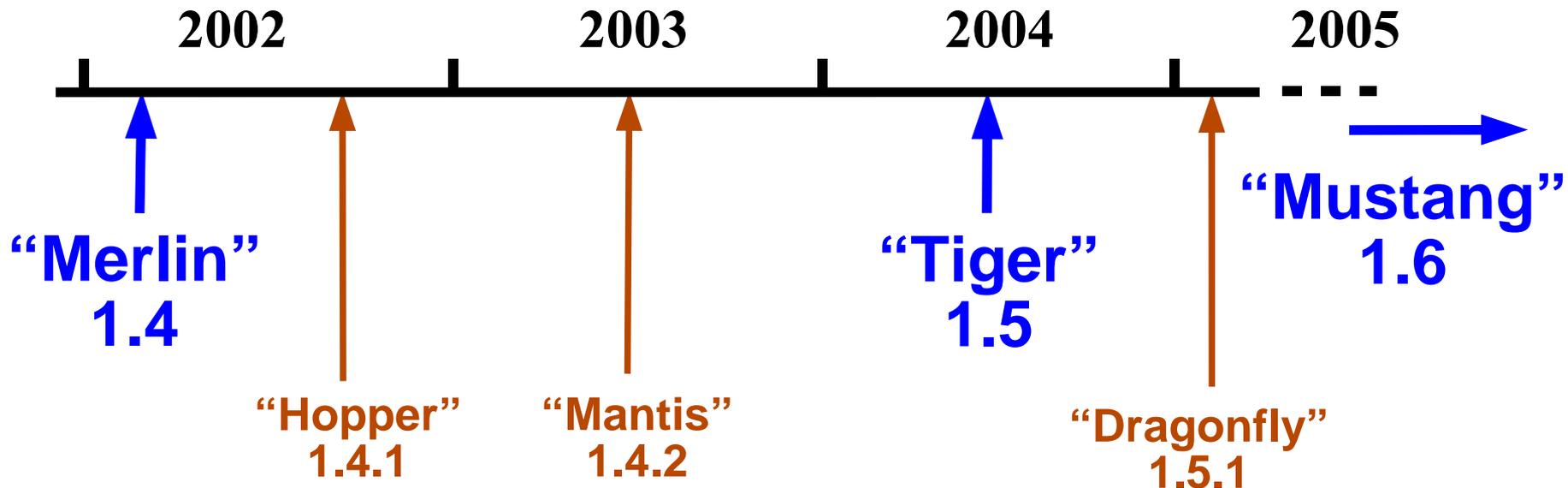


Java Standard Edition

- J2SE  - bug fixes (1.4.1 + 1.4.2)
- Web Start (30% faster)
- Desktop Integration
- Swing look-and-feels
 - Windows XP  New
 - Linux GTK+  New
 - Mac OS Aqua
 - Synth  Coming

java.sun.com/j2se/1.4.2

J2SE™ Release Timeline



Hopper & Mantis

- 1.4.1 “Hopper”
 - September 2002
 - 2000+ bug fixes
 - new parallel & concurrent garbage collectors
 - Java™ plug-in updates (consumer focused)
- 1.4.2 “Mantis”
 - June 2003
 - another 2000+ bug fixes
 - new look and feels: Windows XP, GTK+
 - startup time and other performance work

1.5 “Tiger”

- Major J2SE™ platform update
 - key Java language updates
- Big Themes:
 - Quality, Stability, Compatibility!
 - Ease of Development
 - Monitoring and Manageability
 - Performance and Scalability
 - Desktop Client

Ease of Development

- Major Theme for J2SE 1.5 (Tiger) & J2EE 1.5
- Language features: Metadata, Generics, Enum, Collections, ..., + API work
- Simple declarations & usage
- Keep the power – enable the tools – up simplicity – Grow Developers
- Project RAVE

Forthcoming Language Features

For more information: <http://www.jcp.org>

- JSR-014 Generics
- JSR-175 Metadata
- JSR-201 Remaining language changes
 - Enhanced “foreach”-style Loops
 - Autoboxing/Unboxing
 - Typesafe Enums
 - Static Imports
 - Varargs

Generics

Compile time type safety – no need to cast!

- Today: casts, extra parentheses & temporary variables

```
static void expurgate(Collection c) {  
    for (Iterator i = c.iterator(); i.hasNext(); ) {  
        String s = (String) i.next();  
        if(s.length() == 4)  
            i.remove();  
    }  
}
```

- Using Generics: clearer and safer

```
static void expurgate(Collection<String> c) {  
    for (Iterator<String> i = c.iterator(); i.hasNext(); )  
        if (i.next().length() == 4)  
            i.remove();  
}
```

Enhanced for Loop (“foreach”)



Easy iterating over collections

- Today: using iterators is error-prone

```
void cancelAll(Collection c) {  
    for (Iterator i = c.iterator(); i.hasNext(); ) {  
        TimerTask tt = (TimerTask) i.next();  
        tt.cancel();  
    }  
}
```

- Using Enhanced for: clearer and safer

```
void cancelAll(Collection c) {  
    for (Object o : c)  
        ((TimerTask) o).cancel();  
}
```

Autoboxing/Unboxing

Putting primitives into a collection

- Today: ...the pain of converting...

```
public class Freq {
    private static final Integer ONE = new Integer(1);

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Maps word (String) to frequency (Integer)
        Map m = new TreeMap();

        for (int i=0; i<args.length; i++) {
            Integer freq = (Integer) m.get(args[i]);
            m.put(args[i], (freq==null ? ONE :
                new Integer(freq.intValue() + 1)));
        }
        System.out.println(m);
    }
}
```

Autoboxing/Unboxing

Putting primitives into a collection

- Using generics, foreach and autoboxing:

```
public class Freq {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Map<String, Integer> m = new TreeMap<String, Integer>();  
        for (String word : args)  
            m.put(word, Collections.getDefault(m, word) + 1);  
        System.out.println(m);  
    }  
}
```

Metadata

Example: Simple JAX-RPC Webservice

- Today: paired interface and implementation is required

```
public interface CoffeeOrderIF extends java.rmi.Remote {
    public Coffee [] getPriceList()
        throws java.rmi.RemoteException;
    public String orderCoffee(String name, int quantity)
        throws java.rmi.RemoteException;
}
```

```
public class CoffeeOrderImpl implements CoffeeOrderIF {
    public Coffee [] getPriceList() {
        ...
    }
    public String orderCoffee(String name, int quantity) {
        ...
    }
}
```

Metadata

Example: Simple JAX-RPC Webservice

- Using Metadata: tools can generate text, programmer writes a short annotation

```
import javax.xml.rpc.*;
```

```
public class CoffeeOrder {  
    @Remote public Coffee [] getPriceList() {  
        ...  
    }  
    @Remote public String orderCoffee(String name, int quantity) {  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

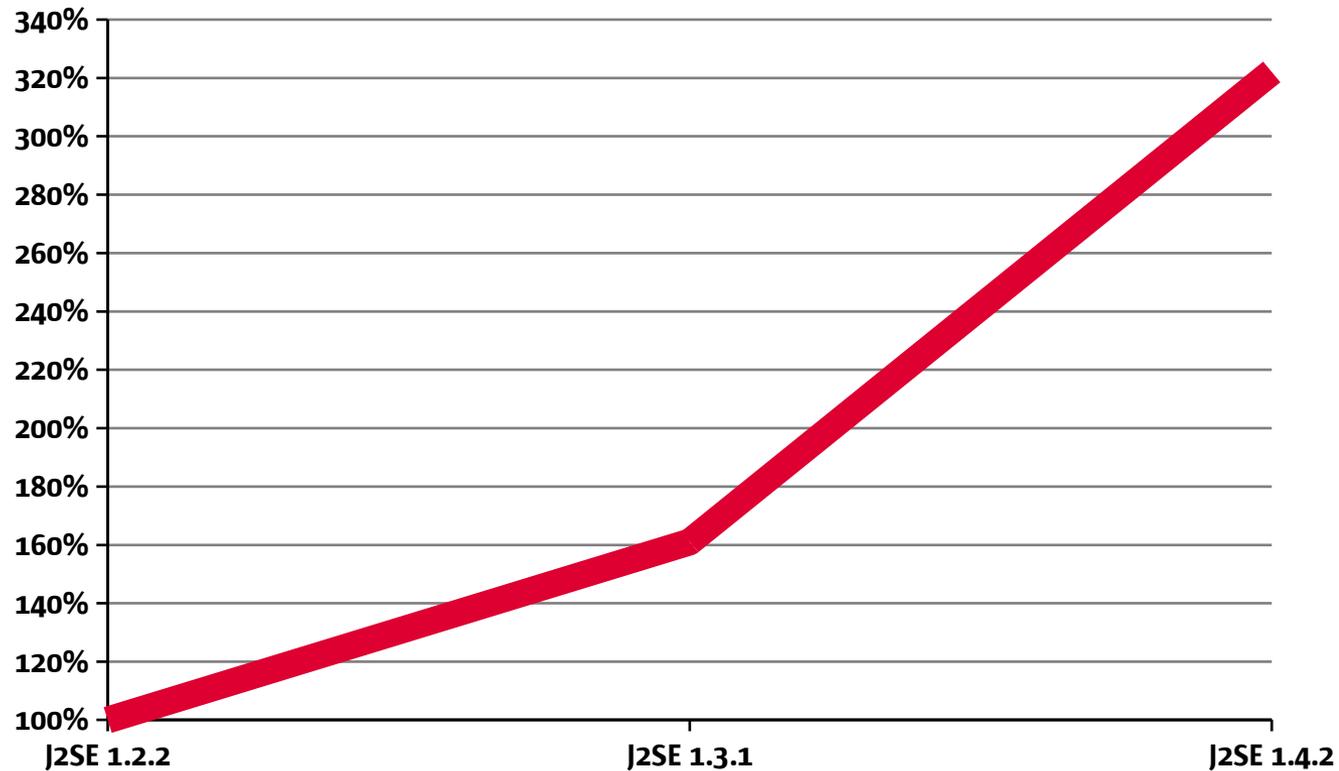
Huge Performance Gains

- Parallel GC
- Mark Sweep GC
- SSE/SSE2 Support for Intel processors (1.4.2)
- Startup times reduced – for example, Swing 30% reduction
- Swing GUI performance up 50%
- Tuning all over the place!

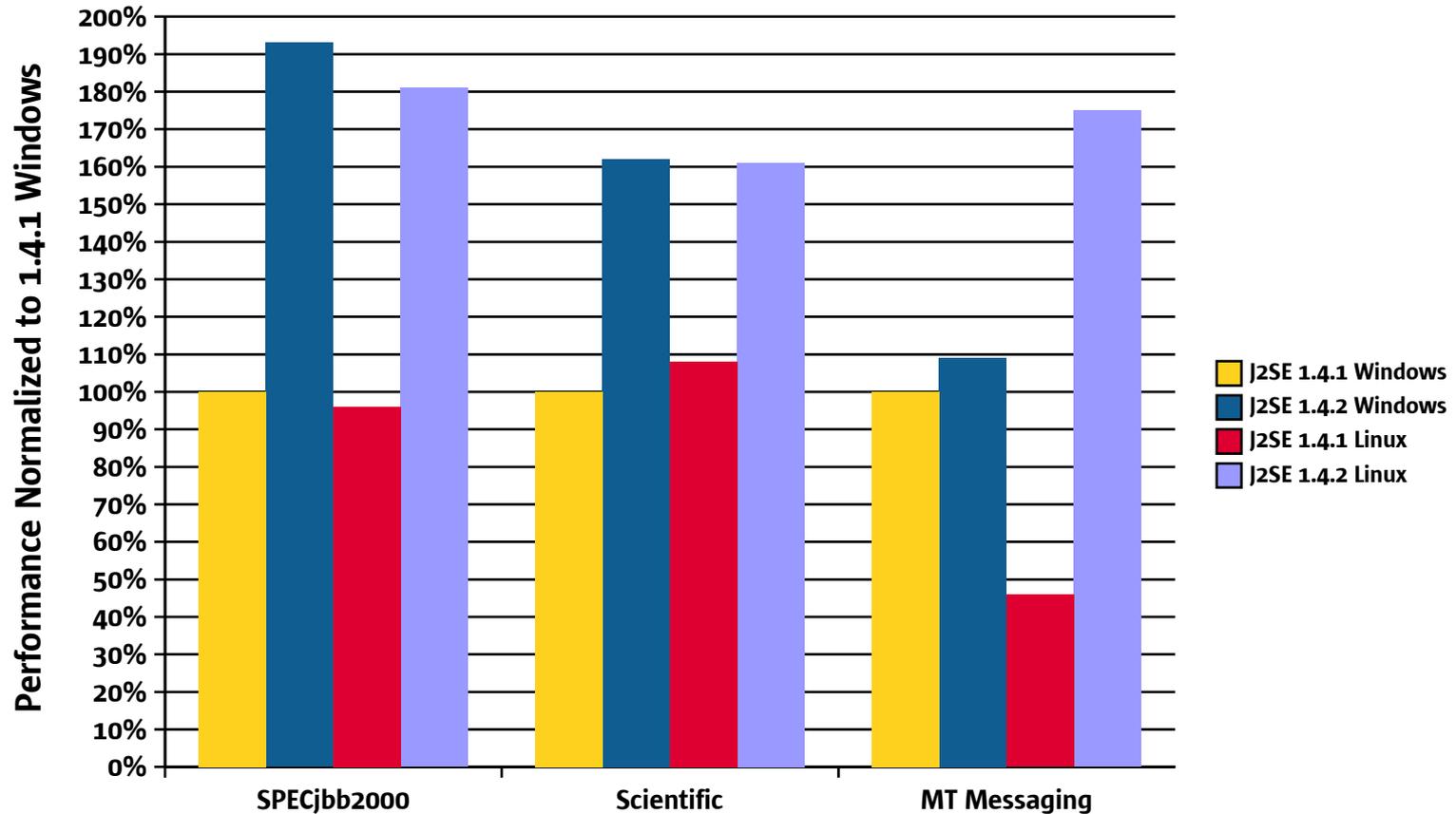
Continuous Performance Improvement



SPECjbb2000 Throughput



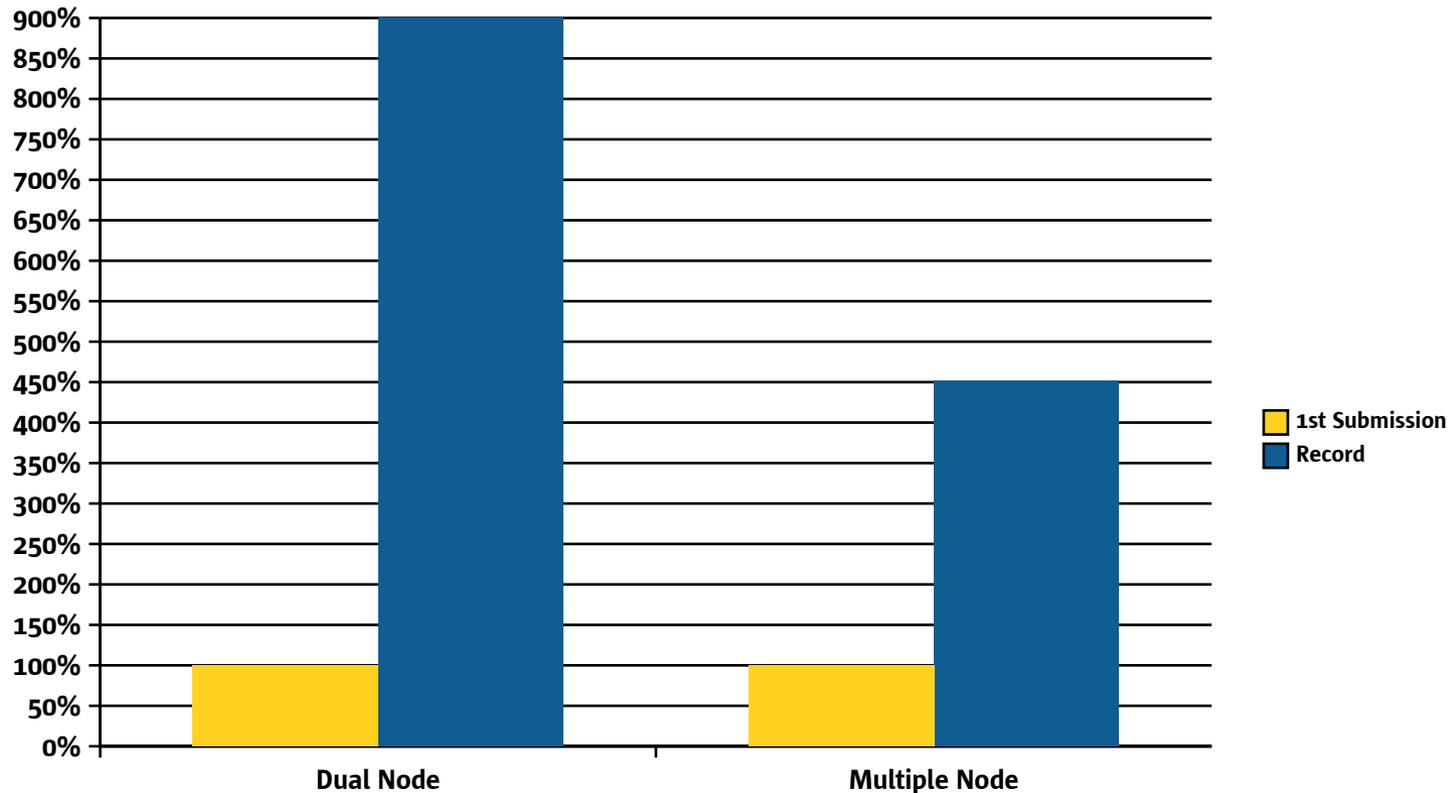
1.4.2 Server-side Improvements on x86



Tests run on 4 cpu Pentium 4 @1.6Ghz

J2EE Performance Improvements

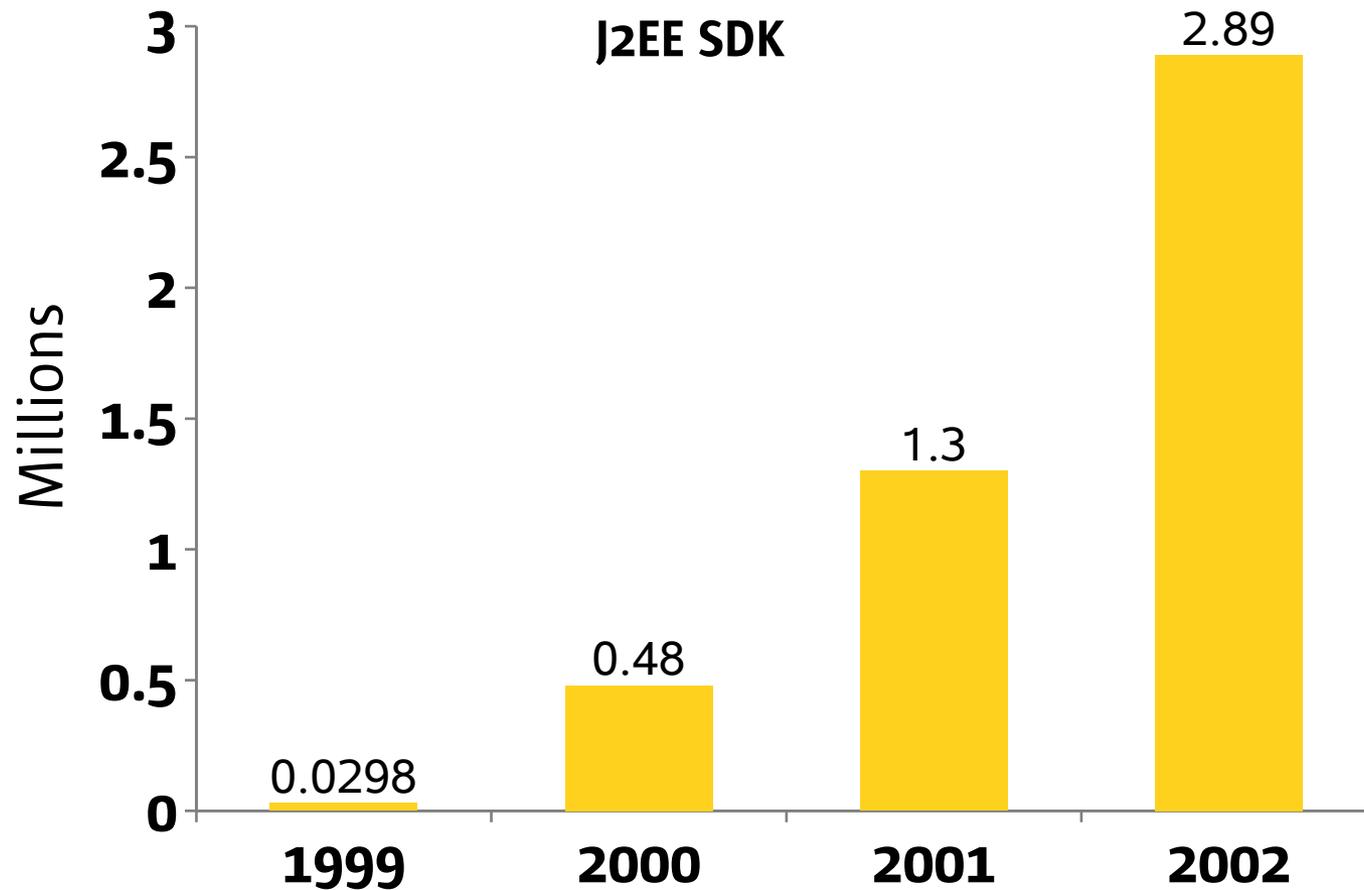
SPECjAppServer2001 BOPS scores



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J2EE is Growing More Than 100%



Java Server Pages 2.0

- Designed to make JSP programming easier
- Expression Languages
 - Expressions using JSPs:
 - `<% ((Class) pageContext.get("MyBean")).do() %>`
 - Using Expression Language
 - `${MyBean.do}`
- XML Syntax
- Custom Actions

J2EE 1.4 – EJB 2.1

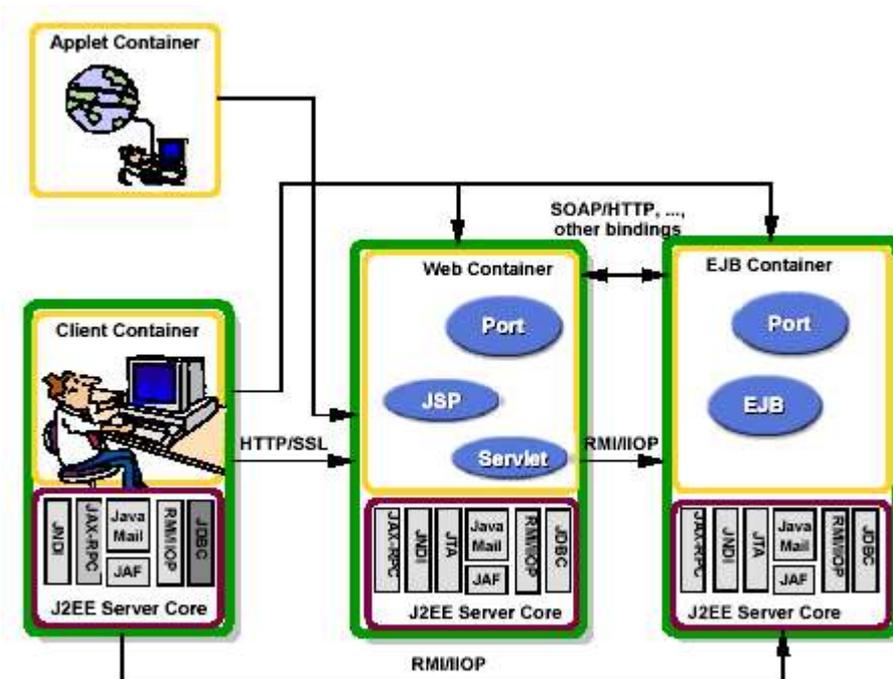
- EJB™ 2.1 architecture
 - Web Services
 - Timer Service
- Enhancements to:
 - Message-driven Beans
 - EJB™ QL technology

EJB 2.1

Integration von Web Services

- JSR-109 defines JAX-RPC mapping for stateless session beans as web service endpoints

- SOAP stubs are created at deploy time
- New interface
- Follows JAX RPC syntax



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Duke's Choice Awards

Presented to: MARS ROVER



**JAVA ROCKET
SCIENCE AWARD**



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PEACE!

