

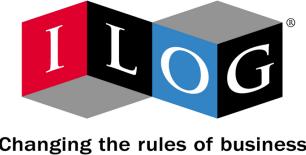


Changing the rules of business™

Building rich web applications using ILOG JViews and evolved technologies such as JSF and AJAX

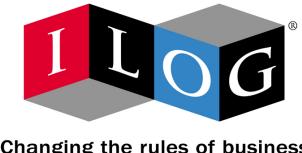
**Mathias Mouly
Technical Account Manager
mmouly@ilog.fr**

Overall Presentation Goal



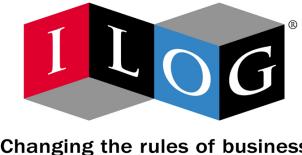
Learn how to build advanced 2D graphics web interface using Java Server Faces, AJAX and ILOG Visualization Technology

Agenda



- **Introducing JSF technology**
- **Building JSF advanced 2D graphics components**
- **Few words about ILOG JViews**
- **JSF JViews Chart component example with DHTML rendering**
- **JSF/AJAX to improve user experience**
- **Summary**

Introduction - JSF

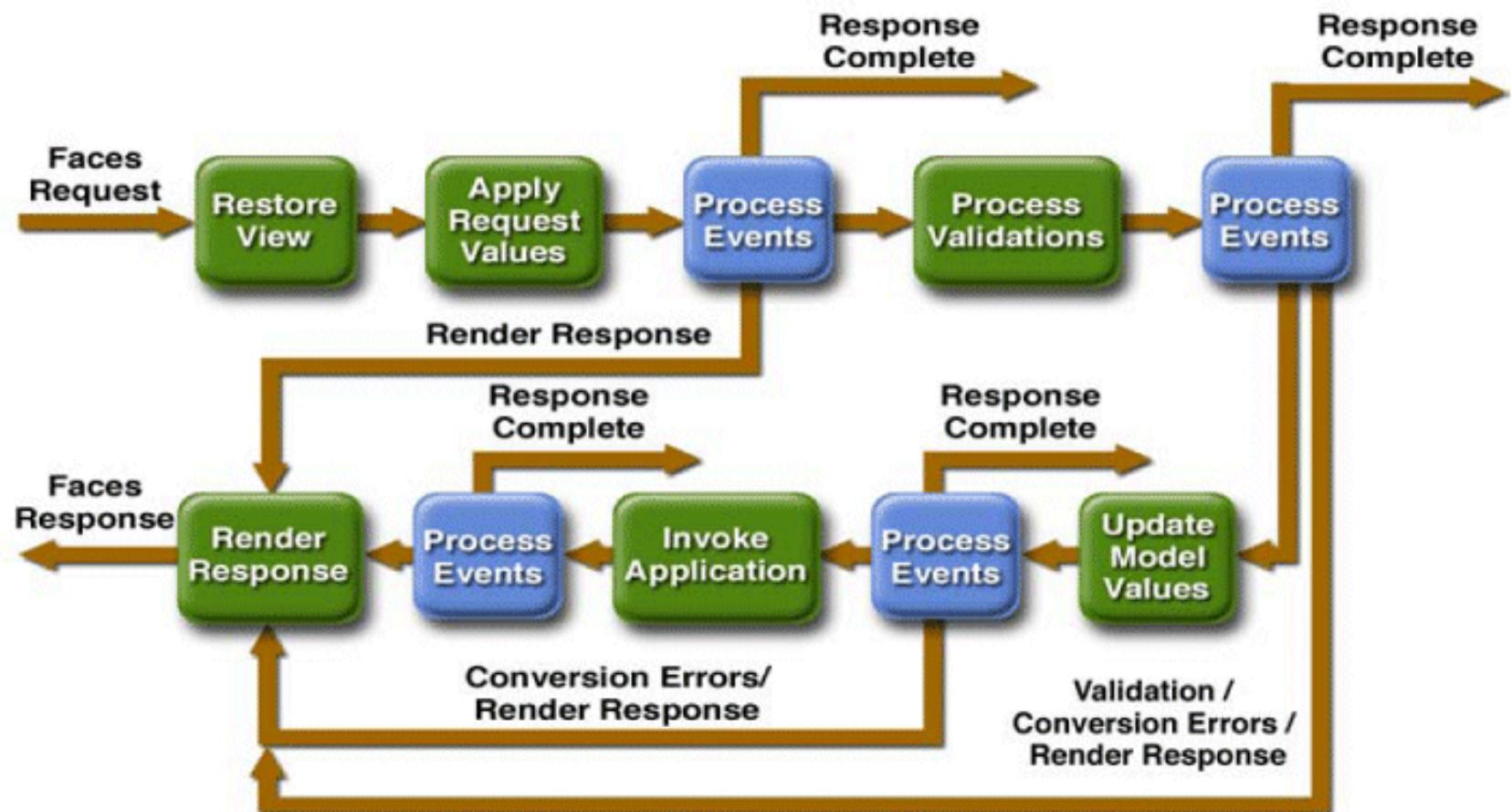


- JSR 127
- A component framework for building user interfaces for web applications
- A set of APIs for representing UI components, managing state, handling events inputs and defining page navigation
- A JavaServer™ Pages (JSP) core tag library
- A set of predefined server-side components and an HTML render kit implementation

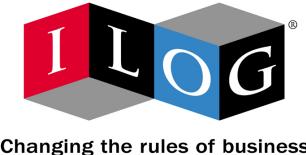
Features

- A well defined request processing lifecycle
- Managed UI Component state across requests
- Event model that allows the application to write server-side handlers
- Multiple render kits for one component (HTML, DHTML, SVG, Flash,...)
- Navigation between pages
- Managed beans
- Bindings or Value Expressions (1.2)
- Input value validation and conversion
- Multiple implementations of the specification

Request Processing Lifecycle

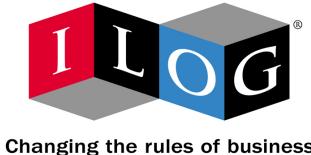


Introduction - JSF



- **Basic Use**
 - Develop the model objects and register them
 - Create the JSP pages
 - Define page navigation
- **Customizing**
 - Customize converters and listeners
 - I18N
- **Extending**
 - Adding new render kits
 - Defining new components

Introduction - JSF



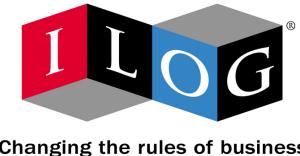
```
package myPackage;

public class Customer {
    private String name;

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return this.name;
    }
}
```

Introduction - JSF



```
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsf/html" prefix="h" %>
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsf/core" prefix="f" %>

<html>
  <head>
    <title>Enter your name</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <f:view>
      <h:form id="myForm">
        Enter your name:
        <h:inputText value="#{theCustomer.name}" />
        <h:commandButton action="send" value="Submit" />
      </h:form>
    </f:view>
  </body>
</html>
```

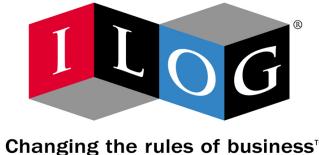


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<http://localhost:8080/demo1>

DEMO

Advanced 2D Graphics Components



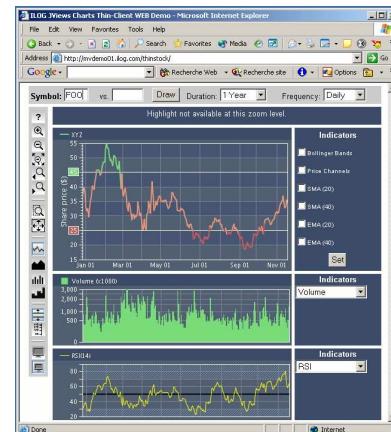
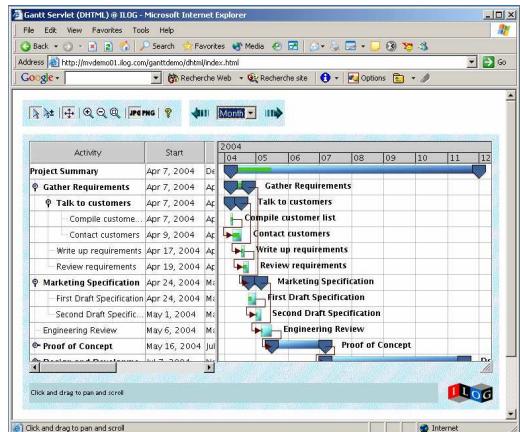
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- An advanced 2D graphics component goes beyond simple UI components to provide enhanced feedback and interaction to the user
 - e.g. tooltips, zooming, data selection, data edition
- Examples:
 - Charts components
 - Map components
- Why should you care?
 - To display new types of data
 - To improve user experience on all kinds of data

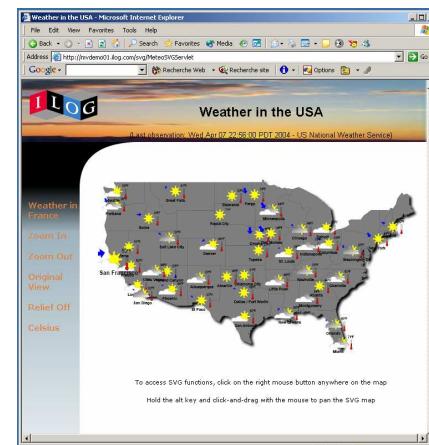
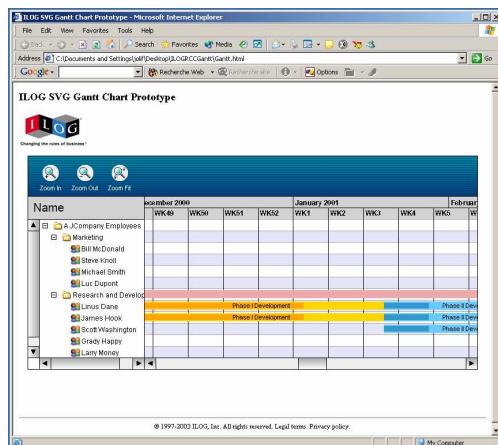
Advanced 2D Graphics Components



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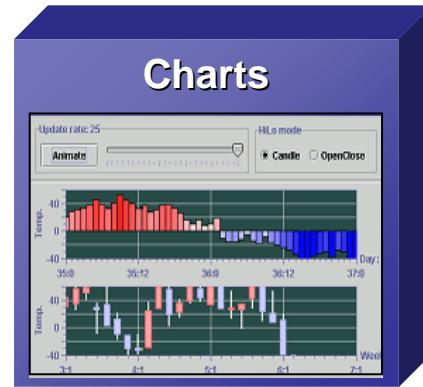
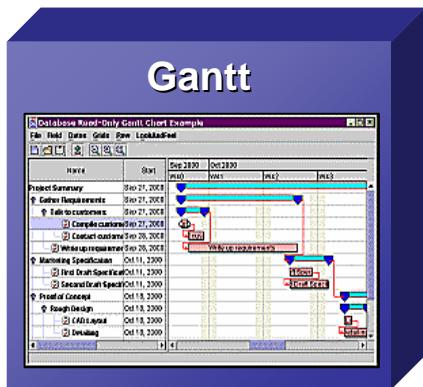
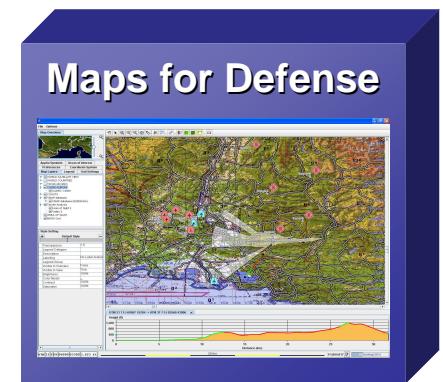
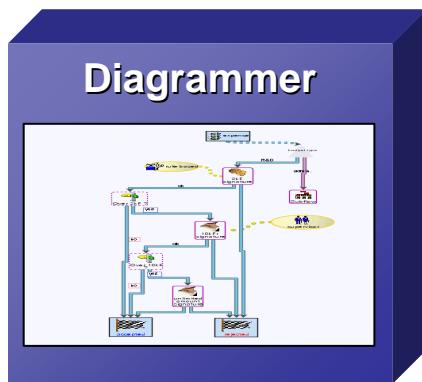
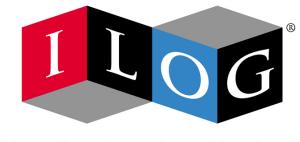
SVG + Servlet/JSP Examples

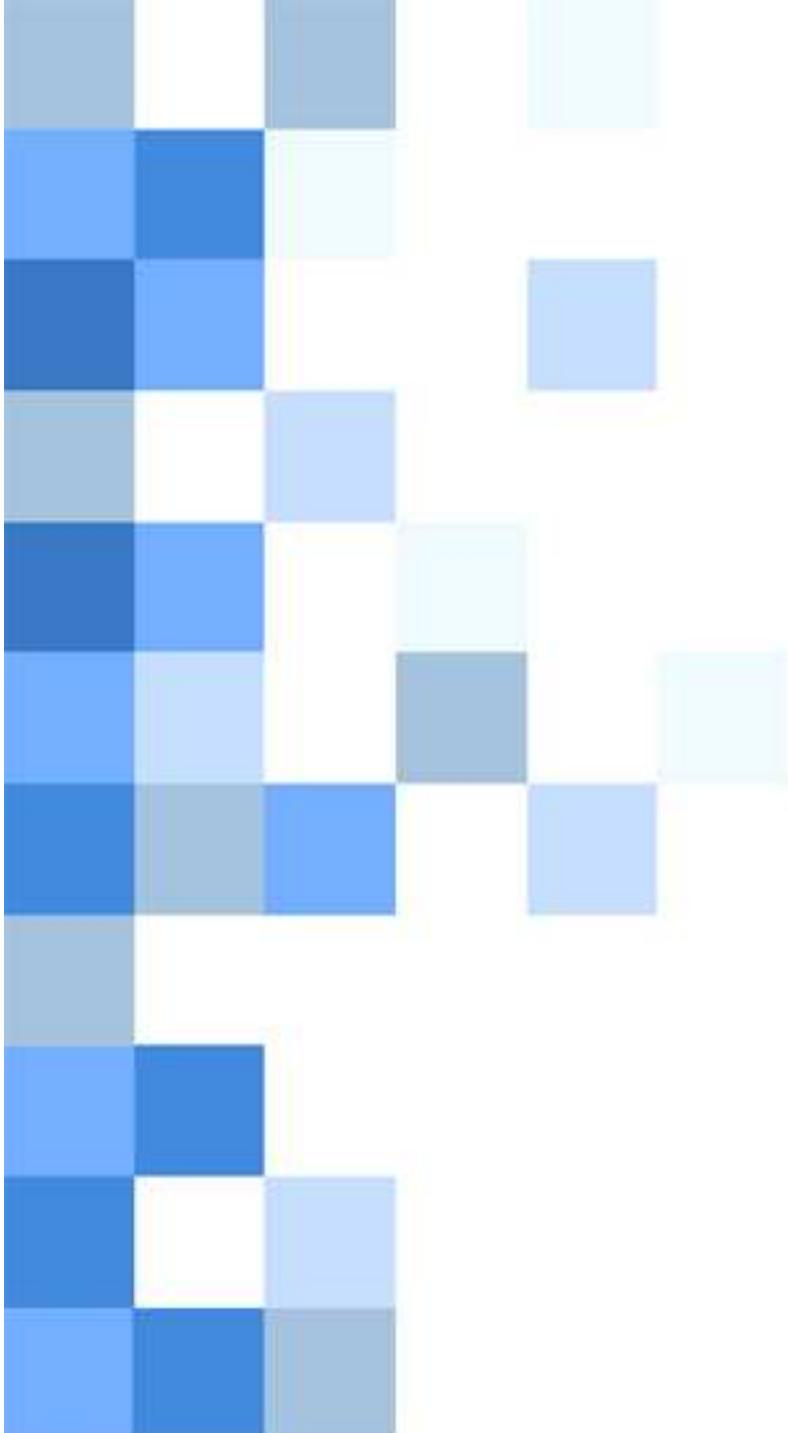


- Enable DHTML or SVG components for the client-side display and interaction
- JSF is the standardized server-side framework
 - To generate the client representation
 - To handle and validate user inputs
 - To manage the component state
 - To synchronize with the business data model
 - ...
- IDE support

- Create a JSP tag handler and its descriptor
- Create the server-side component classes
- Create the renderer(s)
- Register the components and the renderers

Few words about ILOG JViews



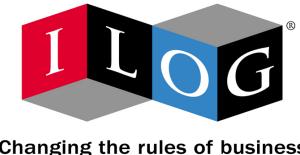


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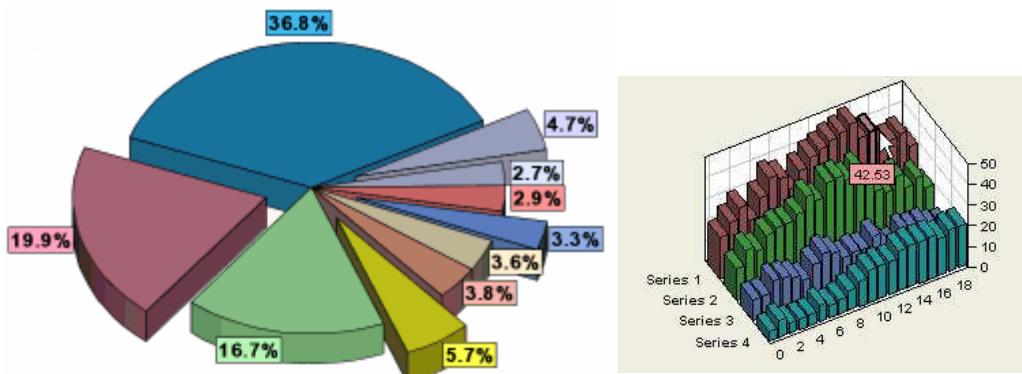
JViews Charts



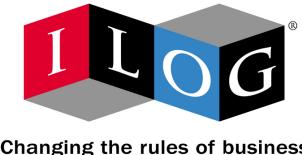
Charts



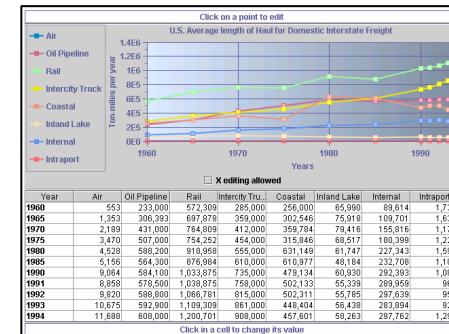
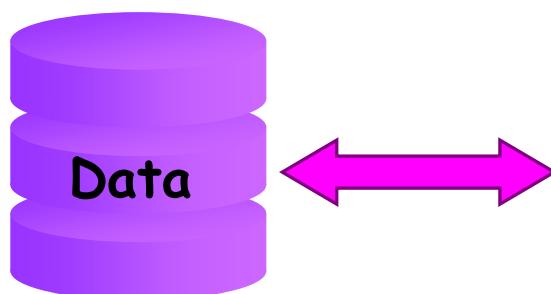
- **Interactive Charting**
 - Point, line, bar, bubble, etc.
 - Radar, pie, polar
- **Features:**
 - 2D and 3D rendering
 - Innovative interactions
 - Powerful MVC architecture
 - Real-time redraw capability
 - Connectors for XML, JDBC, and Swing table provided



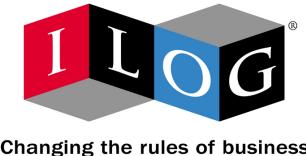
JViews Charts : Principles



- **MVC architecture**
 - Data and graphical representations are separated
 - Data object / chart displayer object
- **Data aware charts**
 - Data changes are automatically reflected in the charts that display these data
 - Modifications made by interacting with a chart are automatically reflected on the data

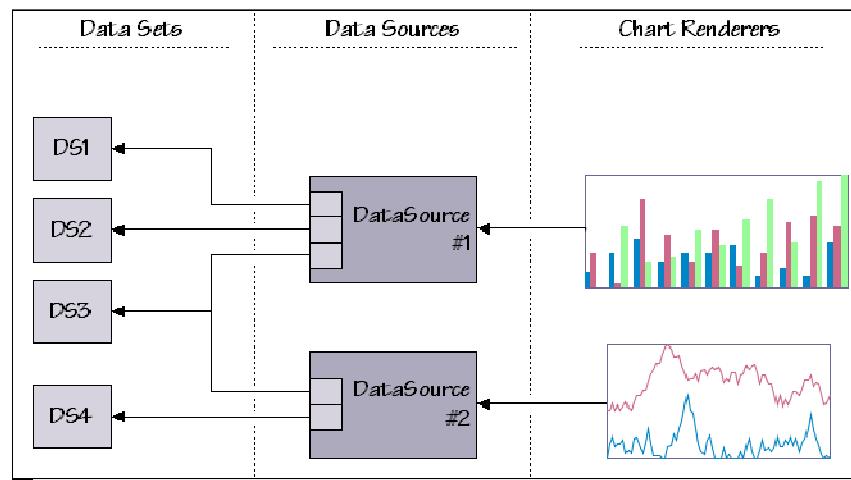


JViews Charts : Flexible Integration

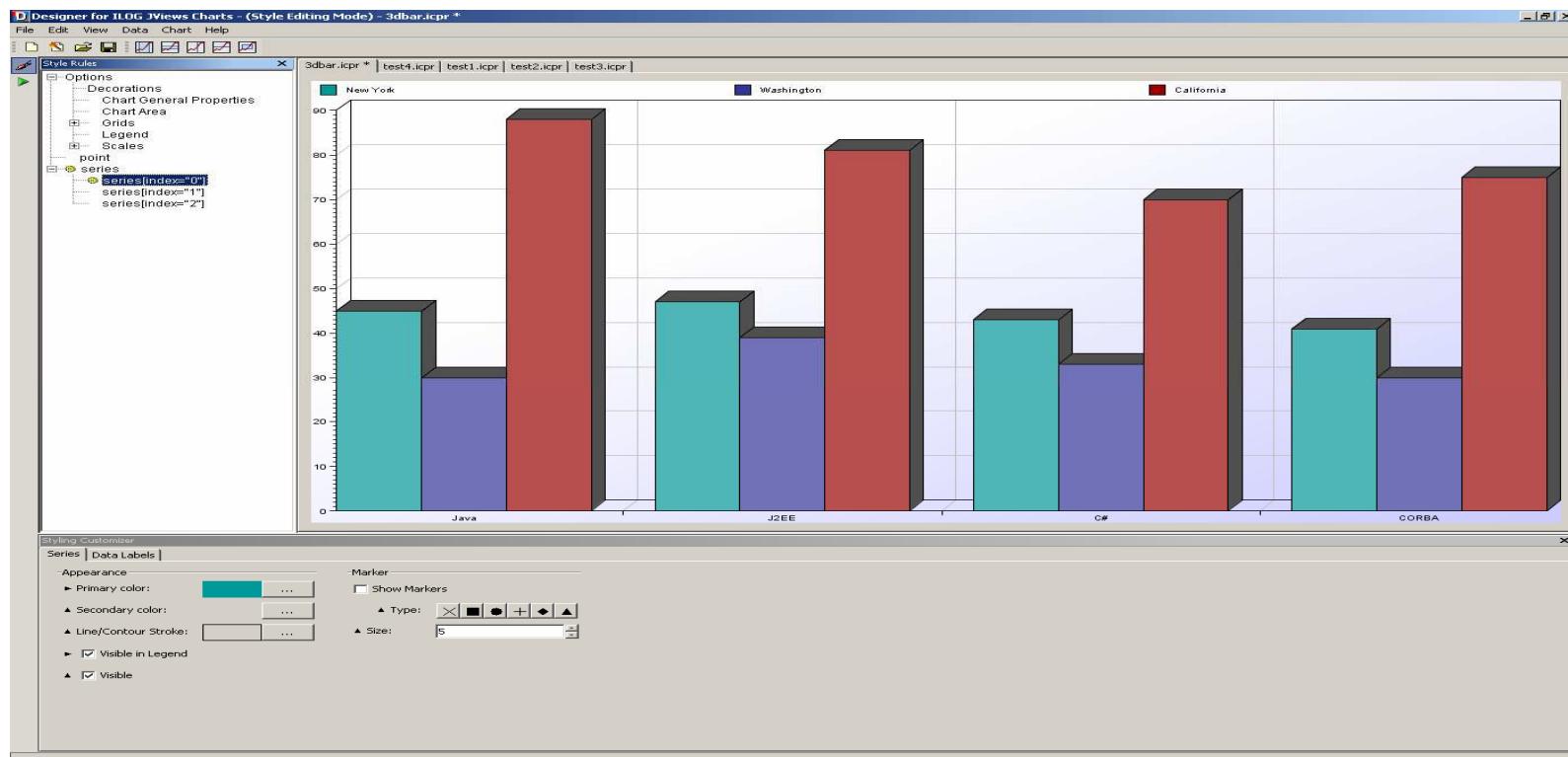


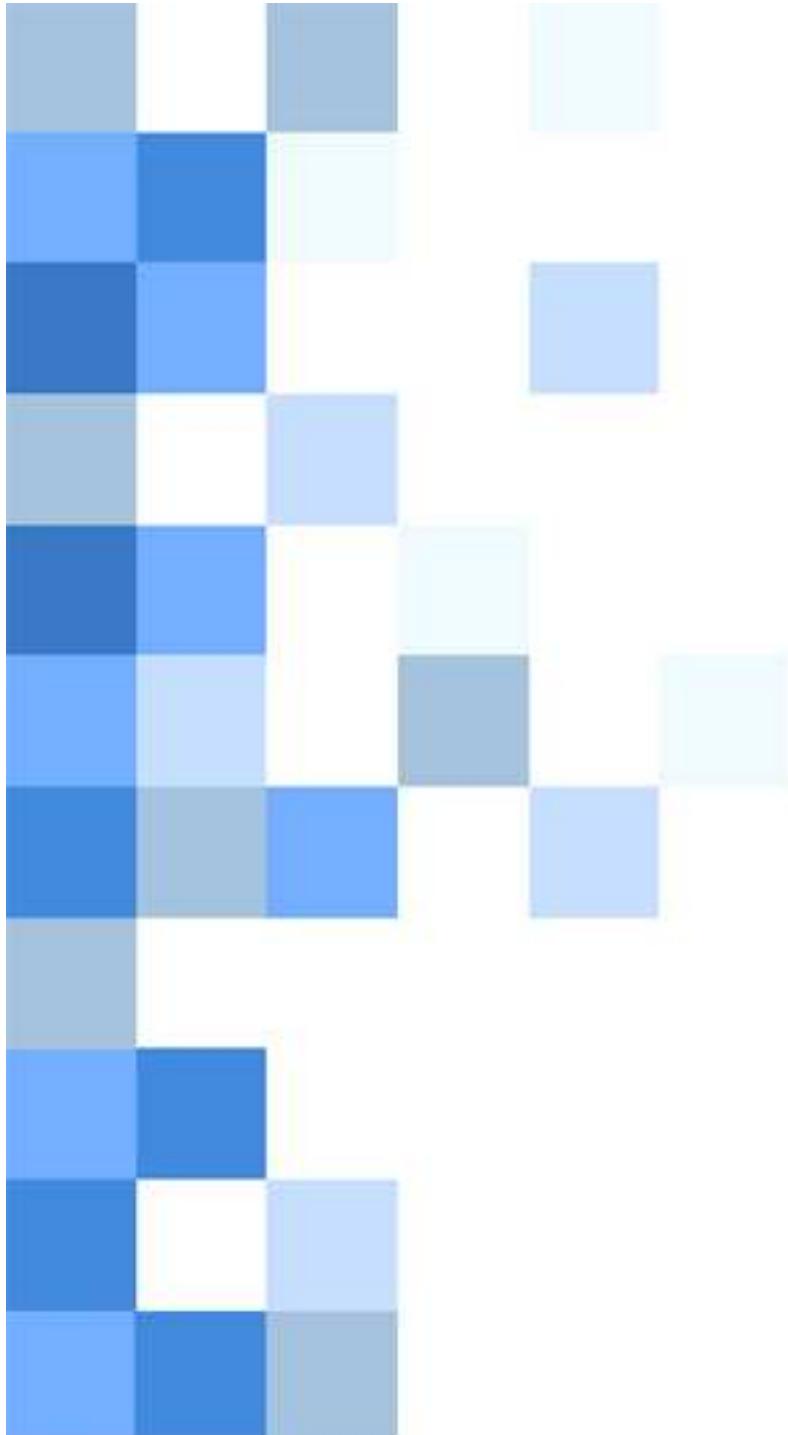
- **Data model designed for integration**

- Open API for adaptation to any backend
- Data sets
 - Array of points, cyclic array, function, combinations, load-on-demand, ...
- Data sources
 - Memory, input, XML, JDBC, CSV, Swing table, ...



JViews Charts : The Designer





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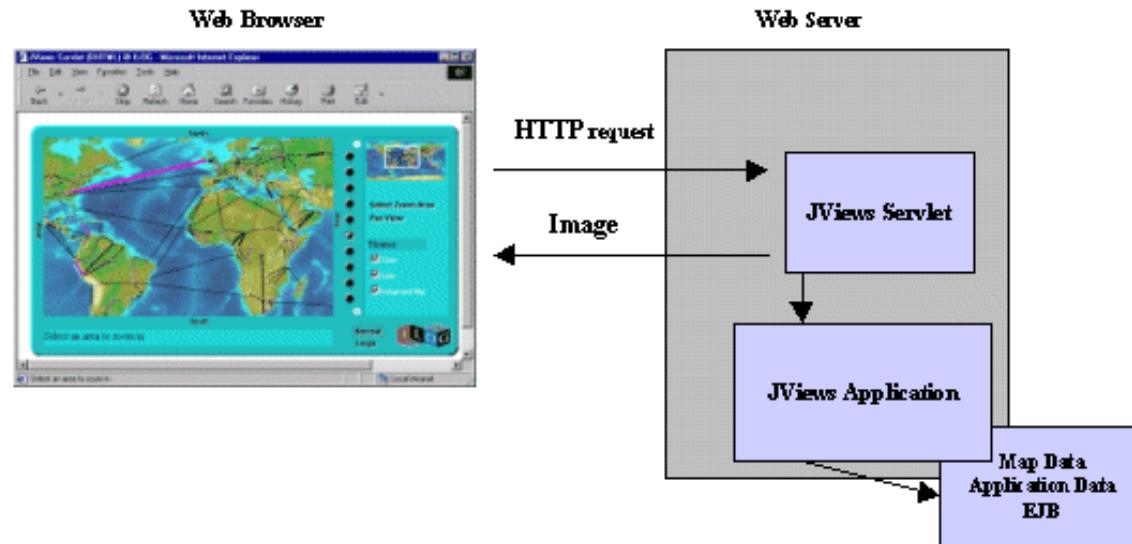


DEMO

JViews DHTML components



Architecture



- **JavaScript API**
- **Image Servlet from Java Graphic component**

Purpose

- **Make developing Web Application with JViews easier**
- **Leverage the DHTML components with JSF**
- **JSF component view manages the graphic object**
- **DHTML renderers render HTML + JavaScript**
- **Heavily subclassed image servlet support**
 - **The servlet must be subclassed by the customer as a last resort**

Architecture

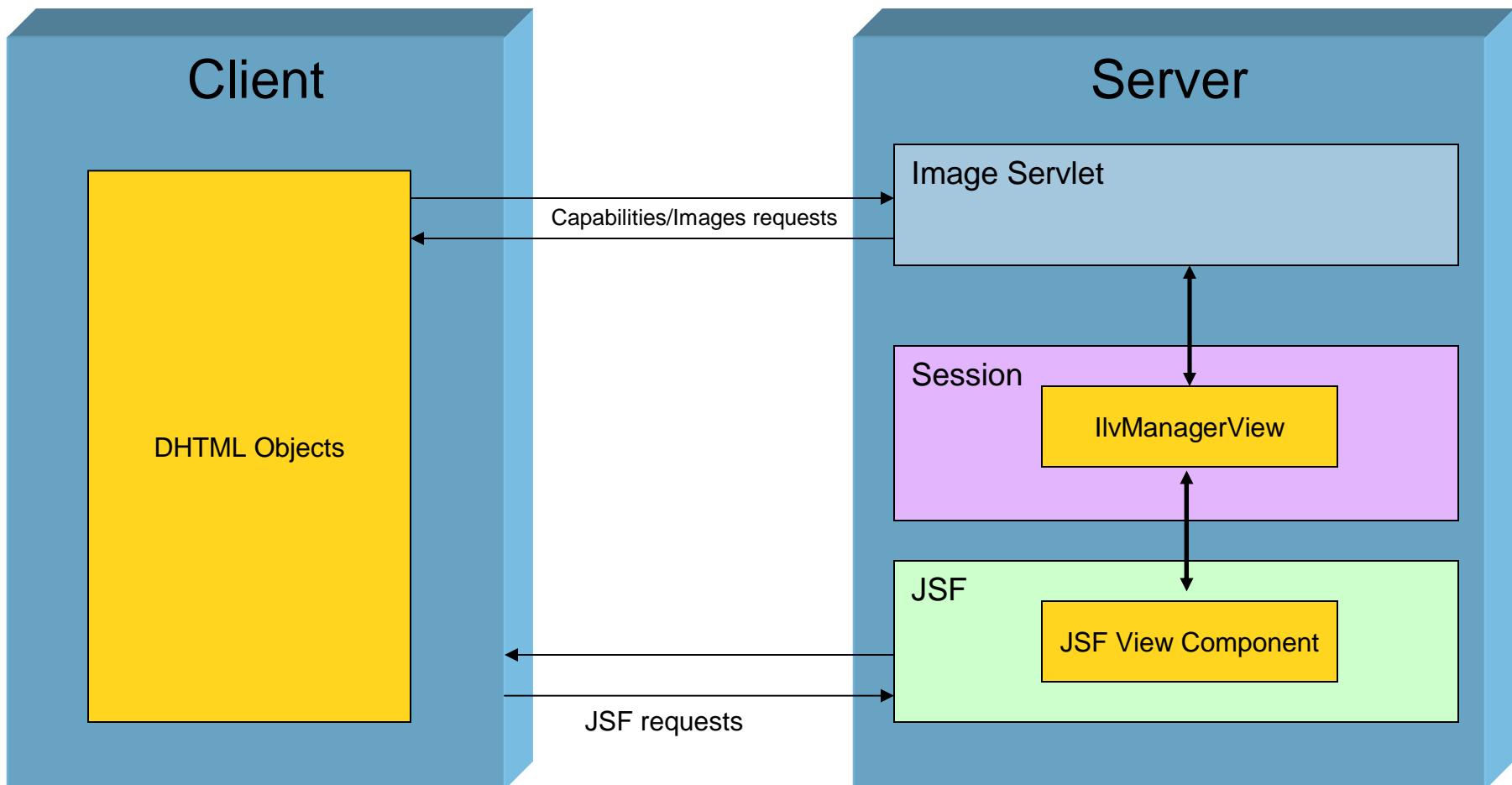
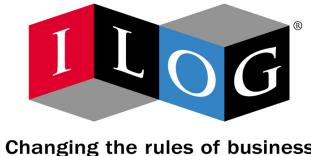
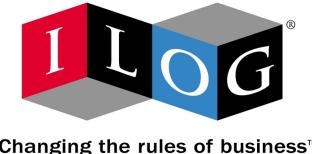


Chart JSF Component Example



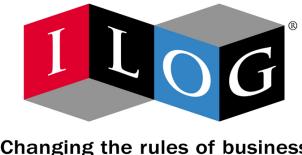
```
public class ChartTag extends UIComponentTag {  
    public String getComponentType() {  
        return "ChartComponent";  
    }  
    public String getRendererType() {  
        return "ChartRenderer";  
    }  
    protected void setProperties(UIComponent c) {  
        super.setProperties(c);  
        if (url != null)  
            c.getAttributes().put("url", url);  
        // ...  
    }  
    public void setUrl(String url) {  
        this.url = url;  
    }  
    public void setDataSourceID(String dataSource) {  
        this.dataSource = dataSource;  
    }  
    public void setType(String type) {  
        this.type = type; // PIE, BAR...  
    }  
}
```

Chart JSF Component Example



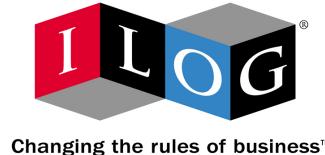
```
public class ChartComponent extends UIGraphic {  
    public void setDataSourceID(String dataSource) {  
        this.dataSource = dataSource;  
    }  
    public Object saveState(FacesContext ctx) {  
        Object values[] = new Object[3];  
        values[0] = super.saveState(context);  
        values[1] = dataSource;  
        // ...  
        return values;  
    }  
    public void restoreState(FacesContext ctx,  
                           Object state) {  
        Object[] values = (Object[])state;  
        super.restoreState(context, values[0]);  
        setDataSource((String)values[1]);  
        // ...  
    }  
}
```

Chart JSF Component Example



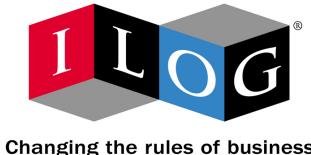
```
public class ChartRenderer extends Renderer {  
    public void decode(FacesContext ctx, UIComponent c) {  
        super.decode(ctx, c);  
        Map parameterMap =  
            ctx.getExternalContext().getRequestParameterMap();  
        String url = (String)map.get("url");  
        if (url != null)  
            ((ChartComponent)c).setUrl(url);  
        // ...  
    }  
    public void encodeEnd(FacesContext ctx, UIComponent c)  
        throws IOException {  
        super.encodeEnd(ctx, c);  
        ChartComponent chart = (ChartComponent)c;  
        ResponseWriter writer = ctx.getResponseWriter();  
        writer.startElement("img");  
        writer.writeAttribute("src", chart.getUrl());  
        writer.endElement("img");  
    }  
}
```

Chart JSF Component Example



- The image generator Servlet uses a Chart rendering engine that dumps drawings to a Graphics2D
- A Graphics2D is obtained from a BufferedImage and passed to the Chart engine
- The BufferedImage is encoded according to the required image type and sent back to the client

Chart JSF Component Example



```
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsf/html" prefix="h" %>
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsf/core" prefix="f" %>
<%@ taglib uri="http://www.ilog.com/jviews/tlds/jviews-chart-
faces.tld"      prefix="c" %>

<html>
  <body>
    <f:view>
      <c:XMLDataSource id="myDataSource" filename="data.xml" />
      <c:chartView id="chart" style="width:800;height:600;" 
        dataSourceId="myDataSource" />
    </f:view>
  </body>
</html>
```

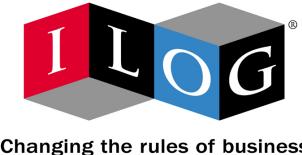


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<http://localhost:8080/myJSF/faces/chart-user1.jsp>

DEMO

Adding interaction



```
<c:XMLDataSource id="myDataSource" filename="data.xml" />

<c:chartView id="chart" style="width:800; height:600;"  
    dataSourceId="myDataSource" interactorId="zoom" />

<c:chartZoomInteractor id="zoom" />
```

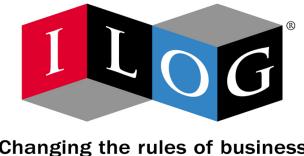


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<http://localhost:8080/myJSF/faces/chart-user9.jsp>

DEMO

Adding CSS rendering flexibility



```
<jvcf:chartView id="chart8" project="data/test2.icpr"
    style="width:1000; height:800; "
    binding="#{chartBean.chartView}" />
```

```
<h:commandButton value="Reset"
    actionListener="#{chartBean.reset}" />
```



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<http://localhost:8080/myJSF/faces/chart-user11.jsp>

DEMO

AJAX

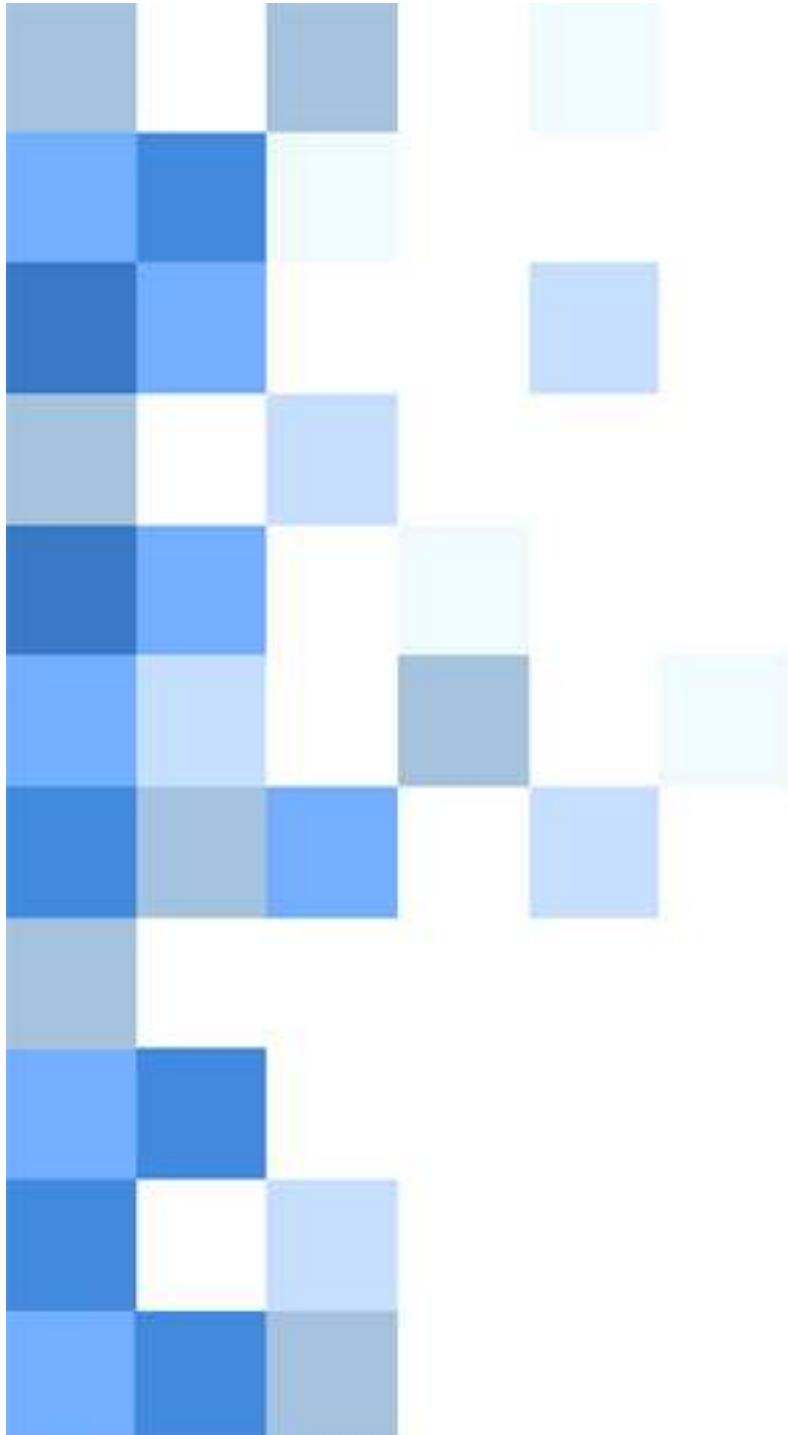
- XMLHttpRequest + XML + JavaScript
- IFrames are working too !
- Security problems for the two solutions
 - ActiveX
 - Some browsers don't like IFrames
- Allows to send requests and process response asynchronously
- Cool But no standards
- New issues
 - History & bookmarks
- Real solutions are proprietary

JSF/AJAX Strategies

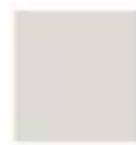
- **External servlet**
 - Use a dedicated servlet out of the JSF lifecycle to provide the component with its update data
 - Ex: Popup menu
 - Ex: RWC data servlet
- **Servlet Filter**
 - Use the JSF lifecycle
 - Add a servlet filter that cuts the unnecessary information
- **Client side parsing (IBM JavaOne)**
 - Use the JSF lifecycle
 - Parse on the client

JSF/AJAX Strategies

- **Phase listener (JViews RWC)**
 - Register a phase listener that intercepts the AJAX request
 - Render the update data
 - Cut the JSF lifecycle
- **Complete architecture (ex ADF)**
 - Proprietary components that handles incremental refresh at the base

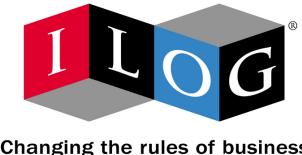


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Summary

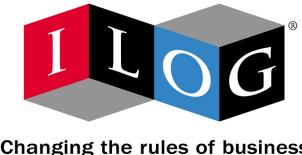


- **Advanced graphics components need a server-side framework such as JSF**
- **JSF based components can be easily assembled in JSF-enabled IDEs**
- **Think to JViews for advanced 2D Graphics usage**

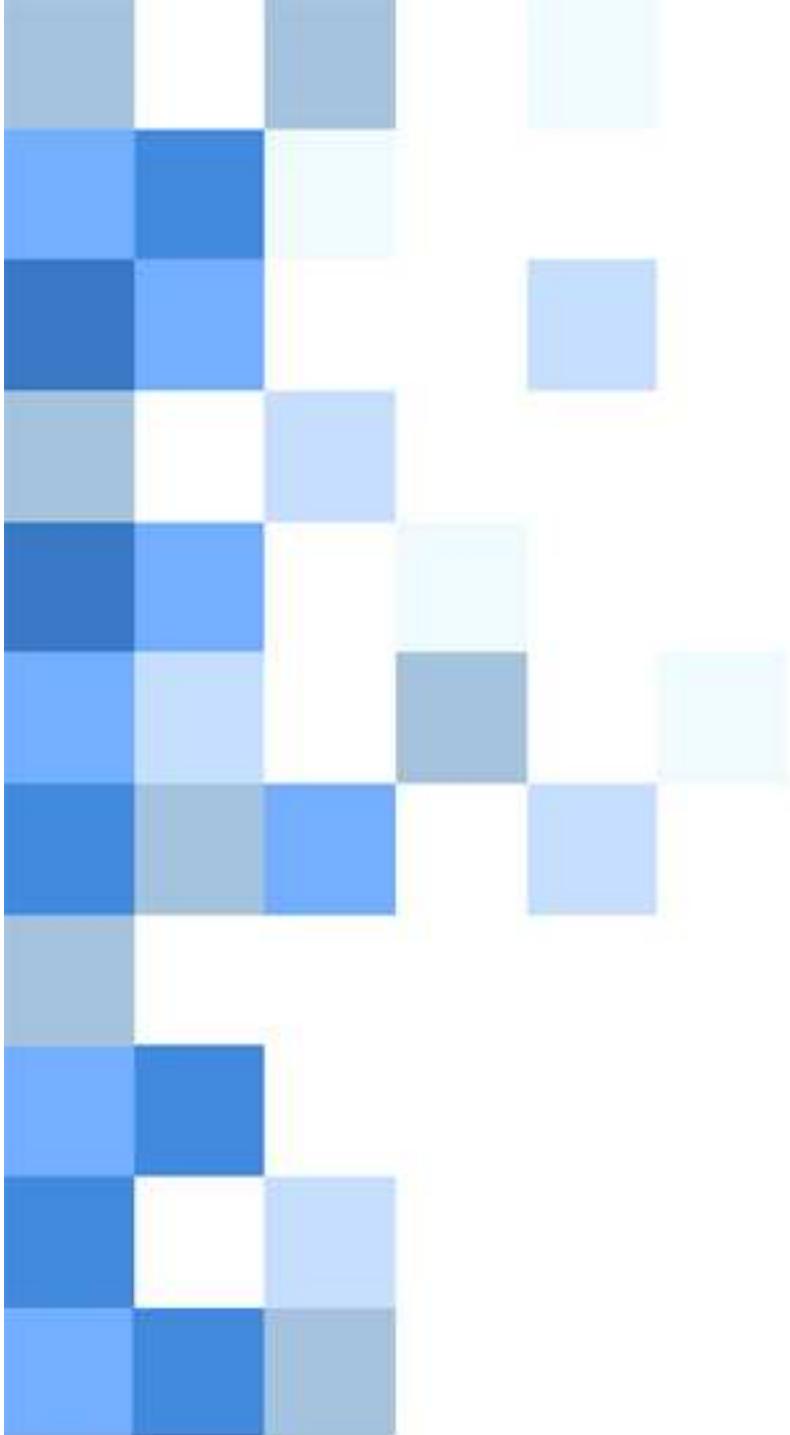
For More Information

- **JavaServerTM Faces**
 - <http://java.sun.com/j2ee/javaserverfaces/>
- **Java and SVG**
 - Batik Toolkit: <http://xml.apache.org/batik>
 - Bring SVG power to JavaTM applications:
<http://java.sun.com/developer/technicalArticles/GUI/svg>
 - ILOG JViews: <http://jviews.ilog.com>
- **SVG**
 - <http://www.w3.org/Graphics/SVG>
 - Adobe SVG Viewer: <http://www.adobe.com/svg>

Next Steps



- Visit the ILOG booth in the exhibition space for further information
- Evaluate ILOG JViews
<http://www.ilog.com/products/jviews/eval/index.cfm>
- Try the online tutorials
<http://www.ilog.com/products/jviews/webSeminar.cfm>
- Look at the demos
<http://www.ilog.com/products/jviews/demos/index.cfm>



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Q&A